

IN THE STATE COURT OF FULTON COUNTY
STATE OF GEORGIA

**NIKI PARAS, REGINA ROSARIO,
JENNIFER SILLAH, CHRISTIAN
STEPHENS, EVELYN WALLACE,
and TANYA WILDRICK,**

on behalf of themselves and all others
similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

DENTAL CARE ALLIANCE, LLC.

Defendant.

CIVIL ACTION NO. 22EV000181

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING
MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY
APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT**

The Honorable Patsy Y. Porter

This matter came before the Court on Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Settlement Agreement. Plaintiffs Niki Paras, Regina Rosario, Jennifer Sillah, Christian Stephens, Evelyn Wallace, and Tanya Wildrick ("Plaintiffs" or "Representative Plaintiffs"), individually and on behalf of the proposed Settlement Class, and Defendant Dental Care Alliance, LLC ("DCA" or "Defendant"), have entered into a Settlement Agreement (the "Settlement Agreement") that settles the above-captioned litigation.

On or about October 11, 2020, Defendant became aware of a cybersecurity incident on its network (the "Data Incident"). Defendant engaged a cybersecurity firm to investigate the incident. The investigation then determined that between September 18, 2020 and October 13, 2020 there had been unauthorized activity on Defendant's network and that confidential files belonging to over 1 million patients and employees potentially were accessed. The data that may have been accessed by an unauthorized third party during the incident included (a) patient names, addresses,

dental diagnoses, treatment information, account numbers, billing information, bank account numbers, and health insurance data and (b) employee names, Social Security numbers, dates of birth, Employee Identification numbers, and financial account numbers. Not all of this information was accessed for every individual. From October 2020 to April 2021, Defendant notified Plaintiffs and Class Members of the Data Incident.

On January 6, 2021, Plaintiff Niki Paras filed her complaint for a putative class action against Dental Care Alliance, LLC in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Georgia. On April 23, 2021, DCA filed a motion to dismiss Plaintiff's complaint pursuant to Federal Rules 12(b)(1) and 12(b)(6), arguing Plaintiff Paras lacked Article III standing because she (1) did not allege a cognizable injury in fact; and (2) could not allege any facts tracing her purported injury to DCA. DCA also argued that Plaintiff Paras had alleged facts insufficient to state any claim on which relief could be granted. In response, Plaintiff Paras filed an Amended Class Action Complaint, naming additional Plaintiffs Regina Rosario, Jennifer Sillah, Christian Stephens, Evelyn Wallace, and Tanya Wildrick.

On June 18, 2021, DCA filed a motion to dismiss Plaintiffs' Amended Class Action Complaint, again arguing Plaintiffs lacked Article III standing and had failed to allege facts sufficient to state a claim. On July 19, 2021, Plaintiffs filed their opposition to DCA's motion arguing they had in fact adequately alleged cognizable injuries and facts sufficient to state each of their claims. DCA filed its reply in support of its motion on August 9, 2021.

After briefing was completed on Defendant's Motion to Dismiss Plaintiffs' Amended Class Action Complaint, the Parties—through their Counsel—agreed that an early mediation was warranted to determine whether the matter could be settled without further needless expense to the Parties. The Parties decided to mediate the matter with a Bennett Picker, a respected mediator with

the law firm Stradley Ronon. Prior to mediation, the Parties provided Mr. Picker with all briefing on the motion to dismiss, as well as confidential pre-mediation letters, outlining the central issues, strengths and weaknesses of the case. In conjunction with the planned mediation, the Parties sought a stay to allow them time to engage in settlement negotiations and attend mediation.

On November 11, 2021, a virtual mediation was conducted via Zoom video conference before Mr. Picker. By the end of a full-day of negotiations, and after a significant exchange of information through Mr. Picker, the Parties were able to reach an agreement on the central terms of the Settlement. As part of the settlement negotiations, the Parties agreed that Plaintiffs would voluntarily dismiss their federal court case and file in Fulton County, avoiding potential issues in establishing the Northern District Court's jurisdiction. On January 10, 2022, Plaintiffs filed their operative class action complaint in this Court.

Since the execution of the term sheet, the Parties continued to negotiate the finer points of the agreement and draft the Settlement Agreement and accompanying notice documents. The Settlement Agreement and various exhibits ("Agr.") were finalized and signed in March 2022.

The Settlement Agreement is the result of the mediation and subsequent settlement discussions and is intended to memorialize and supersede the terms set forth in the Confidential Settlement Term Sheet executed by the Parties. The Parties have agreed to settle this action, pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, and subject to the approval and determination of the Court as to the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement which, if finally approved, will result in dismissal of this action with prejudice.

Having reviewed the Settlement Agreement, including the exhibits attached thereto, and all prior proceedings herein, and for good cause shown, it is hereby ordered that Plaintiffs' Motion for Preliminary Approval is GRANTED as set forth herein.¹

1. **Class Certification for Settlement Purposes Only**. For settlement purposes only and pursuant to Georgia Code Section 9-11-23(b)(3) and (e), the Court provisionally certifies a Settlement Class in this matter defined as follows:

All individuals whose PII was accessed in the Data Incident announced by DCA and its allied practices in or after October 2020.

The Court also provisionally certifies a Settlement Subclass in this matter, defined as follows:

All individuals whose Social Security, financial account, bank account, and/or driver's license numbers may have been accessed in the Data Incident announced by DCA in or after October 2020.

The Settlement Class includes over 1,000,000 people, and the Settlement Subclass includes approximately 220,000 people. The Settlement Class specifically excludes: (i) all Settlement Class Members who timely and validly request exclusion from the Settlement Class; and (ii) Judge Patsy Y. Porter and her staff and family.

The Court provisionally finds, for settlement purposes only, that: (a) the Settlement Class is so numerous that joinder of all Settlement Class Members would be impracticable; (b) there are issues of law and fact common to the Settlement Class; (c) the claims of the Settlement Class Representative are typical of and arise from the same operative facts and seek similar relief as the claims of the Settlement Class Members; (d) the Settlement Class Representative and Settlement Class Counsel will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Settlement Class as the Settlement Class Representative has no interest antagonistic to or in conflict with the Settlement

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, capitalized terms used herein have the same meaning as in the Settlement Agreement.

Class and has retained experienced and competent counsel to prosecute this matter on behalf of the Settlement Class; (e) questions of law or fact common to Settlement Class Members predominate over any questions affecting only individual members; and (f) a class action and class settlement is superior to other methods available for a fair and efficient resolution of this controversy.

2. **Settlement Class Representatives and Settlement Class Counsel.**

Niki Paras, Regina Rosario, Jennifer Sillah, Christian Stephens, Evelyn Wallace, and Tanya Wildrick are hereby provisionally designated and appointed as the Settlement Class Representatives. The Court provisionally finds that the Settlement Class Representatives are similarly situated to absent Class Members and therefore typical of the Class and that they will be adequate Settlement Class Representatives.

The Court finds that the following counsel are experienced and adequate counsel and are hereby provisionally designated as Settlement Class Counsel under Georgia Code Section 9-11-23(a)(4): John A. Yanchunis of Morgan & Morgan and David K. Lietz of Milberg Coleman Bryson Phillips Grossman, PLLC.

3. **Preliminary Settlement Approval.** Upon preliminary review, the Court concludes and finds that the proposed Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate to warrant providing Notice of the Settlement to the Settlement Class and accordingly is preliminarily approved.

4. **Jurisdiction.** The Court concludes that it has subject matter jurisdiction and personal jurisdiction over the Parties before it for the purposes of the Settlement. Additionally, venue is proper in this Court as a substantial portion of the acts and transactions complained of occurred in Fulton County and Defendants conduct substantial business throughout Fulton County.

5. **Final Approval Hearing.** A Final Approval Hearing shall be held on September 1, 2022 at 10:00 a.m.in Courtroom 2D, the State Court of Fulton County, State of Georgia, 185 Central Avenue, SW, Atlanta, GA 30303, to determine, among other things, whether: (a) this matter should be finally certified as a class action for settlement purposes pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 9-11-23(b)(3) and (e); (b) the Settlement should be finally approved as fair, reasonable, and adequate pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 9-11- 23(e); (c) the action should be dismissed with prejudice pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement; (d) Settlement Class Members should be bound by the releases set forth in the Settlement Agreement; (e) the motion of Settlement Class Counsel for an award of attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses (the "Fee Request") should be approved; and (f) the motion of the Settlement Class Representatives for an Service Award (the "Service Award Request") should be approved. Plaintiffs' Motion for Service Award Request and Fee Request shall be filed with the Court at least 30 days prior to the Opt-Out and Objection deadline. Plaintiffs' Motion for Final Approval of the Settlement shall be filed with the Court at least 30 Days prior to the Final Approval Hearing. By no later than 14 Days prior to the Final Approval Hearing, the Parties shall file responses, if any, to any objections, and any replies in support of final approval of the Settlement and/or the Service Award Request and Fee Request.

6. **Administration.** The Court appoints KCC as the Settlement Administrator, with responsibility for class notice and claims administration and to fulfill the duties of the Settlement Administrator set forth in the Settlement Agreement. Defendants shall pay all costs and expenses associated with providing notice to Settlement Class Members including, but not limited to, the Settlement Administrator's fees, as well as the costs associated with administration of the Settlement.

7. **Notice to the Class.** The proposed Notice Program set forth in the Settlement Agreement, and the Short-Form Notices, Long-Form Notice, and Claim Form attached to the Settlement Agreement as Exhibits A-1, A-2, B, and C satisfy the requirements of O.C.G.A. § 9-11-23(c)(2) and (e), provide the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and are hereby approved. Non-material modifications to these Exhibits may be made without further order of the Court. The Settlement Administrator is directed to carry out the Notice Program in conformance with the Settlement Agreement.

Within **30 days from the date of this Order** (the “Notice Deadline”), the Settlement Administrator shall complete the Notice Program in the manner set forth in Section 3 of the Settlement Agreement.

8. **Findings and Conclusions Concerning Notice.** The Court finds that the form, content, and method of giving notice to the Settlement Class as described in Paragraph 7 of this Order and the Settlement Agreement (including the exhibits thereto): (a) will constitute the best practicable notice to the Settlement Class; (b) are reasonably calculated to apprise Settlement Class Members of the pendency of the action, the terms of the proposed Settlement, and their rights under the proposed Settlement, including but not limited to their rights to object to or exclude themselves from the proposed Settlement and other rights under the terms of the Settlement Agreement; (c) are reasonable and constitute due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all Class Members and other persons entitled to receive notice; and the Court concludes that the Notice Program meets all applicable requirements of law, including Georgia Code Section 9-11-23(c) and (e), and the Due Process Clause(s) of the United States Constitution. The Court further finds that the Notice is written in plain language, uses simple terminology, and is designed to be readily understandable by Class Members.

9. **Exclusion from Class.** Any Settlement Class Member who wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Class must mail a written notification of the intent to exclude himself or herself from the Settlement Class to the Settlement Administrator at the address provided in the Notice, postmarked no later than **60 Days from the Notice Deadline** (the "Opt-Out Period"). The written notification must include the individual's full name, address, and telephone number; an unequivocal statement that he or she wants to be excluded from the Settlement Class; and the original signature of the individual or a person previously authorized by law, to act on behalf of the individual with respect to the claims asserted in this Action.

The Settlement Administrator shall provide the Parties with copies of all completed opt-out notifications, and a final list of all who have timely and validly excluded themselves from the Settlement Class, which Settlement Class Counsel may move to file under seal with the Court no later than **10 Days prior to the Final Approval Hearing.**

Any Settlement Class Member who does not timely and validly exclude herself or himself from the Settlement shall be bound by the terms of the Settlement Agreement. If Final Order and Judgment is entered, any Settlement Class Member who has not submitted a timely, valid written notice of exclusion from the Settlement Class shall be bound by all proceedings, orders, and judgments in this matter, including but not limited to the Release set forth in the Final Order and Judgment, including Settlement Class Members who have previously initiated or who subsequently initiate any litigation against any or all of the Released Persons relating to the claims and transactions released in the Settlement Agreement. All Settlement Class Members who submit valid and timely notices of exclusion from the Settlement Class shall not be entitled to receive any benefits of the Settlement.

10. **Objections and Appearances.** A Settlement Class Member who complies with the requirements of this paragraph may object to the Settlement, the Service Award Request, or the Fee Request.

No Settlement Class Member shall be heard, and no papers, briefs, pleadings, or other documents submitted by any Settlement Class Member shall be received and considered by the Court, unless the objection is (a) filed with the Court by the Objection Date; and (b) mailed first-class postage prepaid to Plaintiffs' Counsel and Defendants' Counsel at the addresses listed in the Notice, and postmarked by no later than the Objection Date, as specified in the Notice. For an objection to be considered by the Court, the objection must also include all of the information set forth in Paragraph 5.1 of the Settlement Agreement, which is as follows:

- (a) the objector's full name, address, telephone number, and e-mail address (if any);
- (b) information identifying the objector as a Settlement Class Member, including proof that the objector is a member of the Settlement Class (e.g., copy of notice, copy of original notice of the Data Incident);
- (c) a written statement of all grounds for the objection, accompanied by any legal support for the objection the objector believes applicable;
- (d) the identity of all counsel representing the objector;
- (e) a statement whether the objector and/or his or her counsel will appear at the Final Fairness Hearing, and;
- (f) the objector's signature and the signature of the objector's duly authorized attorney or other duly authorized representative (along with documentation setting forth such representation).

Any Settlement Class Member who fails to comply with the provisions in this Paragraph may waive and forfeit any and all rights he or she may have to object, and shall be bound by all the terms of the Settlement Agreement, this Order, and by all proceedings, orders, and judgments in this matter, including, but not limited to, the release in the Settlement Agreement if Final Order and Judgment is entered.

Any Settlement Class Member, including a Settlement Class Member who files and serves a written objection, as described above, may appear at the Final Approval Hearing, either in person or through counsel hired at the Settlement Class Member's expense, to object to or comment on the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the Settlement, the Service Award Request, or the Fee Request. If an objecting Settlement Class Member intends to appear at the Final Approval Hearing, either with or without counsel, he or she must also file a notice of appearance with the Court (as well as serve on Settlement Class Counsel and Defendants' Counsel) by the Objection Date. If the objecting Settlement Class Member intends to appear at the Final Approval Hearing through counsel, he or she must also identify the attorney(s) representing the objecting Settlement Class Member who will appear at the Final Approval Hearing and include the attorney(s) name, address, phone number, e-mail address, state bar(s) to which counsel is admitted, as well as associated state bar numbers, and a list identifying all objections such counsel has filed to class action settlements in the past three (3) years, the results of each objection, any court opinions ruling on the objections, and any sanctions issued by a court in connection with objections filed by such attorney. If the objecting Settlement Class Member intends to request the Court for permission to call witnesses at the Final Approval Hearing, the objecting Settlement Class Member must provide a list of any such witnesses together with a brief summary of each witness's expected testimony at least sixty (60) Days before the Final Approval Hearing.

If Final Order and Judgment is entered, any Settlement Class Member who fails to object in the manner prescribed herein shall be deemed to have waived his or her objections and shall be forever barred from making any such objections in this action or in any other proceeding or from challenging or opposing, or seeking to reverse, vacate, or modify any approval of the Settlement Agreement, the Service Award Request, or the Fee Request.

11. Claims Process and Distribution and Allocation Plan. Settlement Class Representative and Defendant have created a process for assessing and determining the validity and value of claims and a payment methodology to Settlement Class Members who submit a timely, valid Claim Form. The Court preliminarily approves the plan for remuneration described in Sections 7 and 8 of the Settlement Agreement and directs that the Settlement Administrator effectuate the distribution of Settlement consideration according to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, should the Settlement be finally approved.

Settlement Class Members who qualify for and wish to submit a Claim Form shall do so in accordance with the requirements and procedures specified in the Notice and the Claim Form. If Final Order and Judgment is entered, all Settlement Class Members who qualify for any benefit under the Settlement but fail to submit a claim in accordance with the requirements and procedures specified in the Notice and the Claim Form shall be forever barred from receiving any such benefit, but will in all other respects be subject to and bound by the provisions in the Settlement Agreement, the Release included in that Settlement Agreement, and the Final Order and Judgment.

12. Termination of Settlement. This Order shall become null and void and shall be without prejudice to the rights of the Parties, all of whom shall be restored to their respective positions existing as of the date of the execution of the Settlement Agreement if the Settlement is not finally approved by the Court or is terminated in accordance with the Settlement Agreement.

In such event, the Settlement and Settlement Agreement shall become null and void and be of no further force and effect, and neither the Settlement Agreement nor the Court's orders, including this Order, relating to the Settlement shall be used or referred to for any purpose whatsoever.

13. **Use of Order.** This Order shall be of no force or effect if Final Order and Judgment is not entered or there is no Effective Date and shall not be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by or against Defendants of any fault, wrongdoing, breach, liability, or the certifiability of any class. Nor shall this Order be construed or used as an admission, concession, or declaration by or against the Settlement Class Representative or any other Settlement Class Member that his or her claim lacks merit or that the relief requested is inappropriate, improper, unavailable, or as a waiver by any Party of any defense or claim he, she, or it may have in this litigation or in any other lawsuit.

14. **Stay of Proceedings.** Except as necessary to effectuate this Order, all proceedings and deadlines in this matter are stayed and suspended pending the Final Approval Hearing and issuance of the Final Order and Judgment, or until further order of this Court.

15. **Continuance of Hearing.** The Court reserves the right to adjourn or continue the Final Approval Hearing and related deadlines without further written notice to the Settlement Class. If the Court alters any of those dates or times, the revised dates and times shall be posted on the website maintained by the Settlement Administrator.

16. **Summary of Deadlines.** The preliminarily approved Settlement shall be administered according to its terms pending the Final Approval Hearing. Deadlines arising under the Settlement Agreement and this Order include but are not limited to:

Notice Completion Deadline: 30 Days after Entry of Order Granting Preliminary Approval

Motion for Final Approval: 30 Days before Final Approval Hearing

Motion for Service Awards, Attorneys' Fees and Costs: 30 Days prior to the Objection Deadline and Opt-Out Deadline

Opt-Out Deadline: 60 Days after the Notice Deadline

Objection Deadline: 60 Days after the Notice Deadline

Replies in Support of Final Approval, Service Awards and Fee Requests: 14 Days before Final Approval Hearing

Claim Deadline: 90 Days after Notice Deadline

Final Approval Hearing: September 1, 2022 at 10:00 a.m.in Courtroom 2D, the State Court of Fulton County, State of Georgia, 185 Central Avenue, SW, Atlanta, GA 30303,

IT IS SO ORDERED this 27 day of April, 2022.



The Honorable Patsy Y. Porter
Judge, State Court of Fulton County, Georgia